

DEMOGRAPHIC DIVERSITY IN MARYLAND



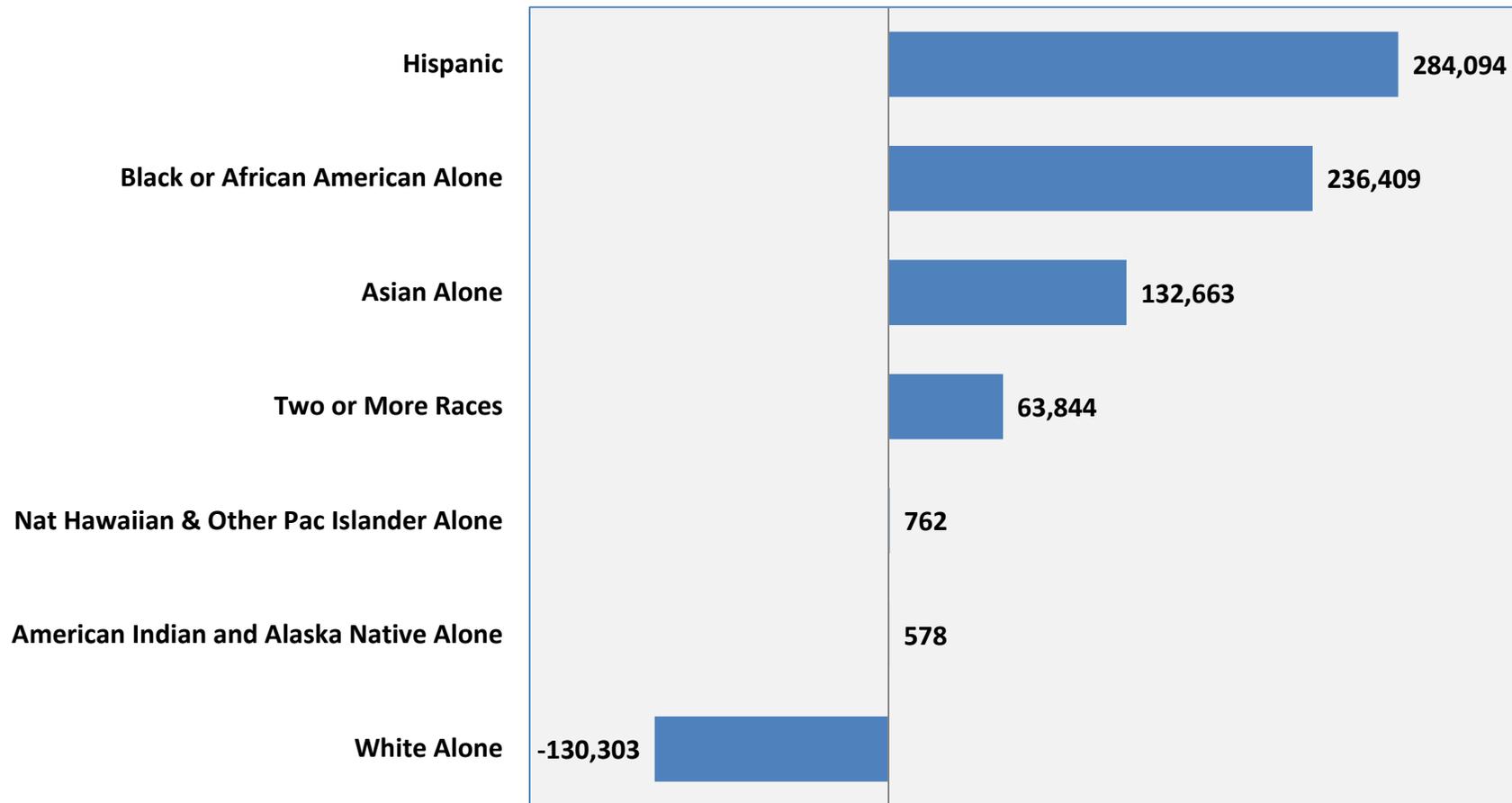
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DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

- Increasing diversity with more foreign born
- An aging population
- An “age/diversity divide”

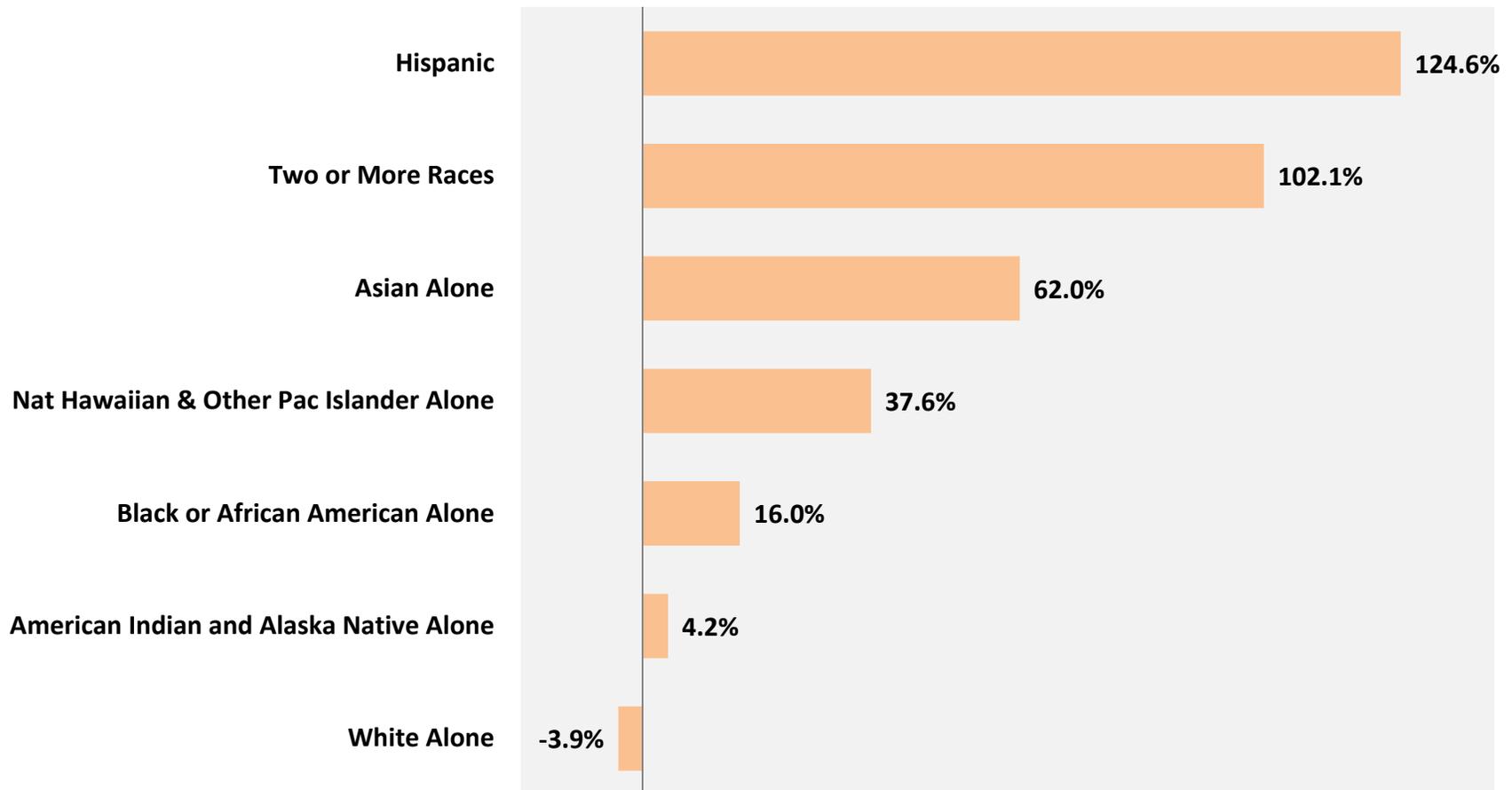


MARYLAND POPULATION CHANGE BY NON-HISPANIC RACE & HISPANIC ORIGIN, APRIL 1, 2000 TO JULY 1, 2012



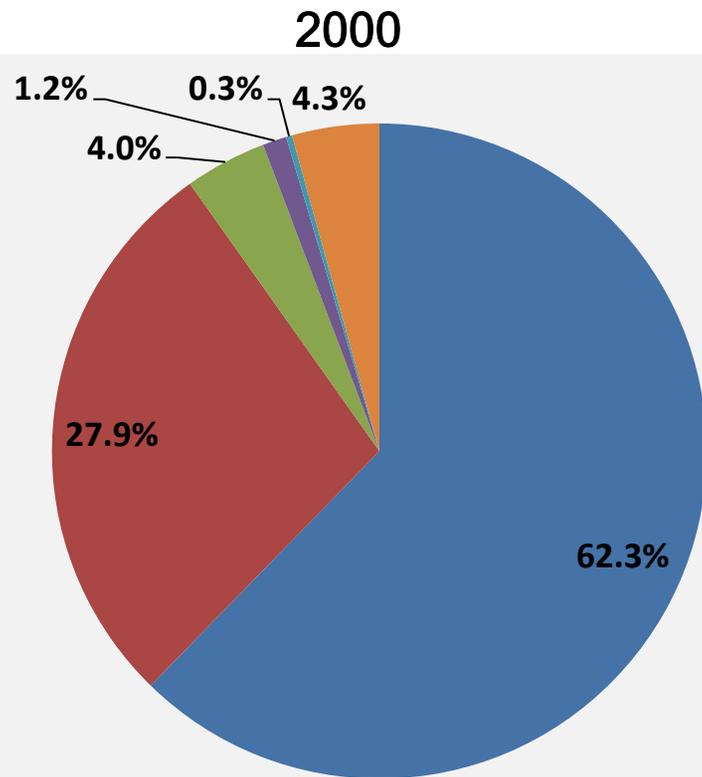
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MARYLAND PCT POPULATION CHANGE BY NON-HISPANIC RACE & HISPANIC ORIGIN, APRIL 1, 2000 TO JULY 1, 2012

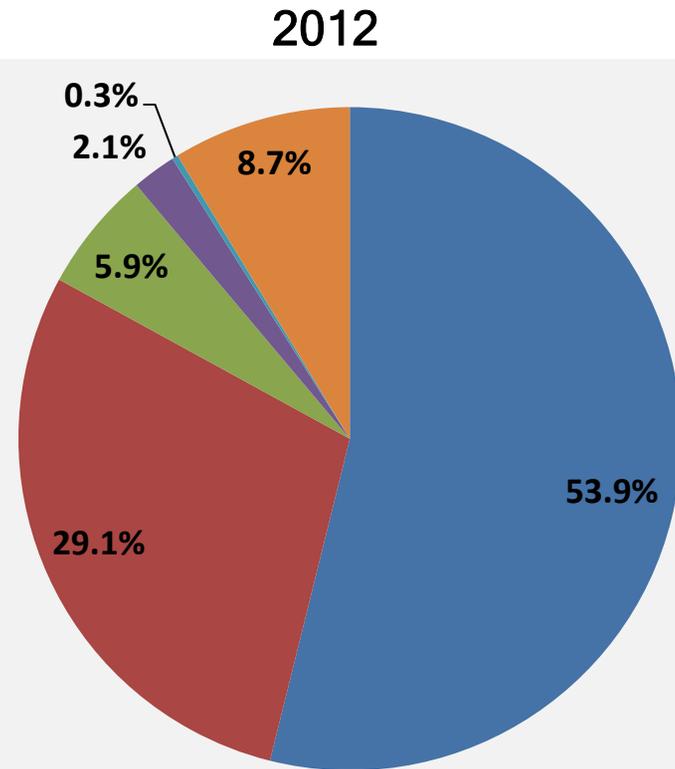


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POPULATION SHARE BY NON-HISPANIC RACE & HISPANICS FOR MARYLAND



- White Alone
- Black or African American Alone
- Asian Alone
- Two or More Races
- Other*
- Hispanic

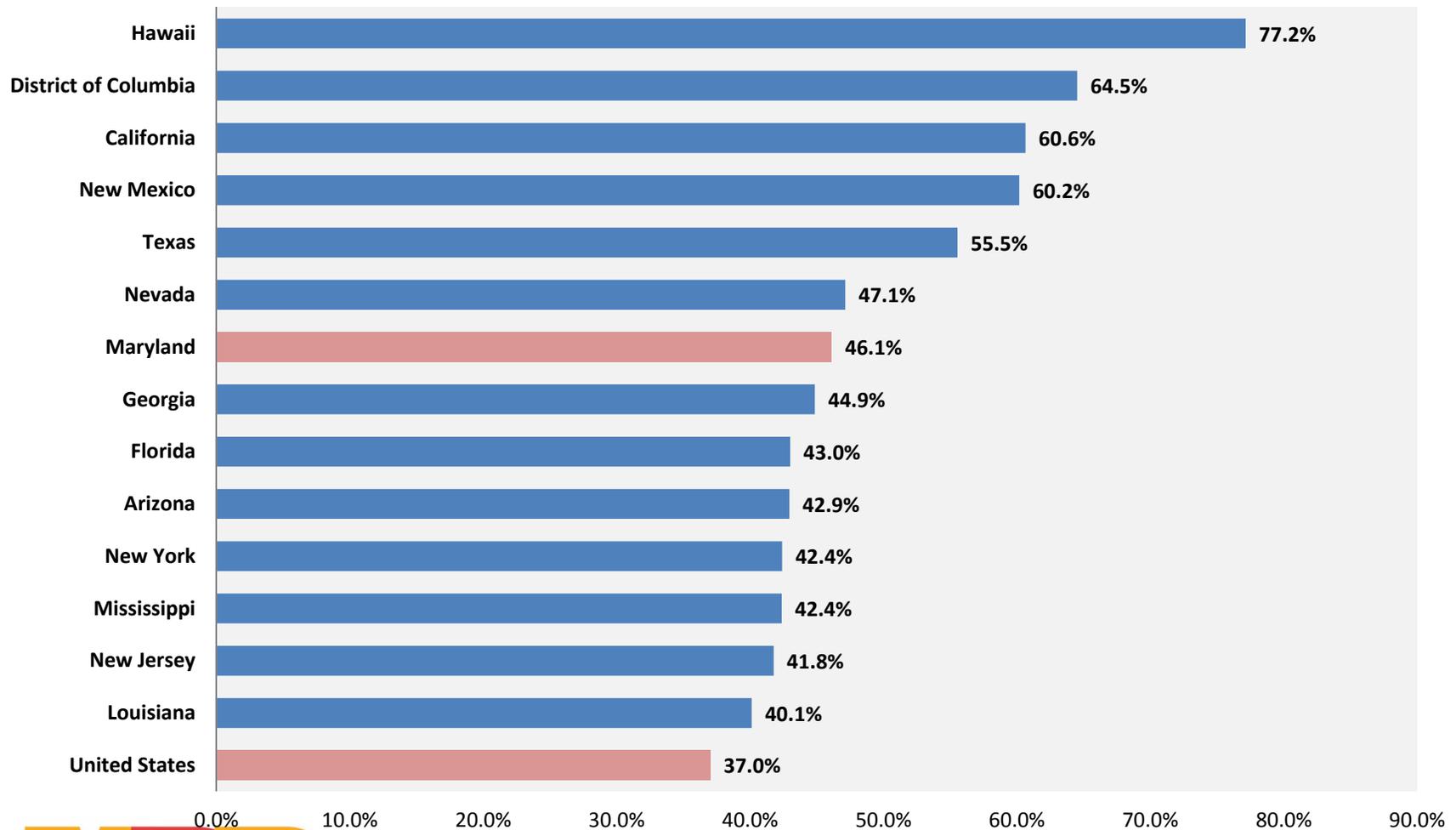


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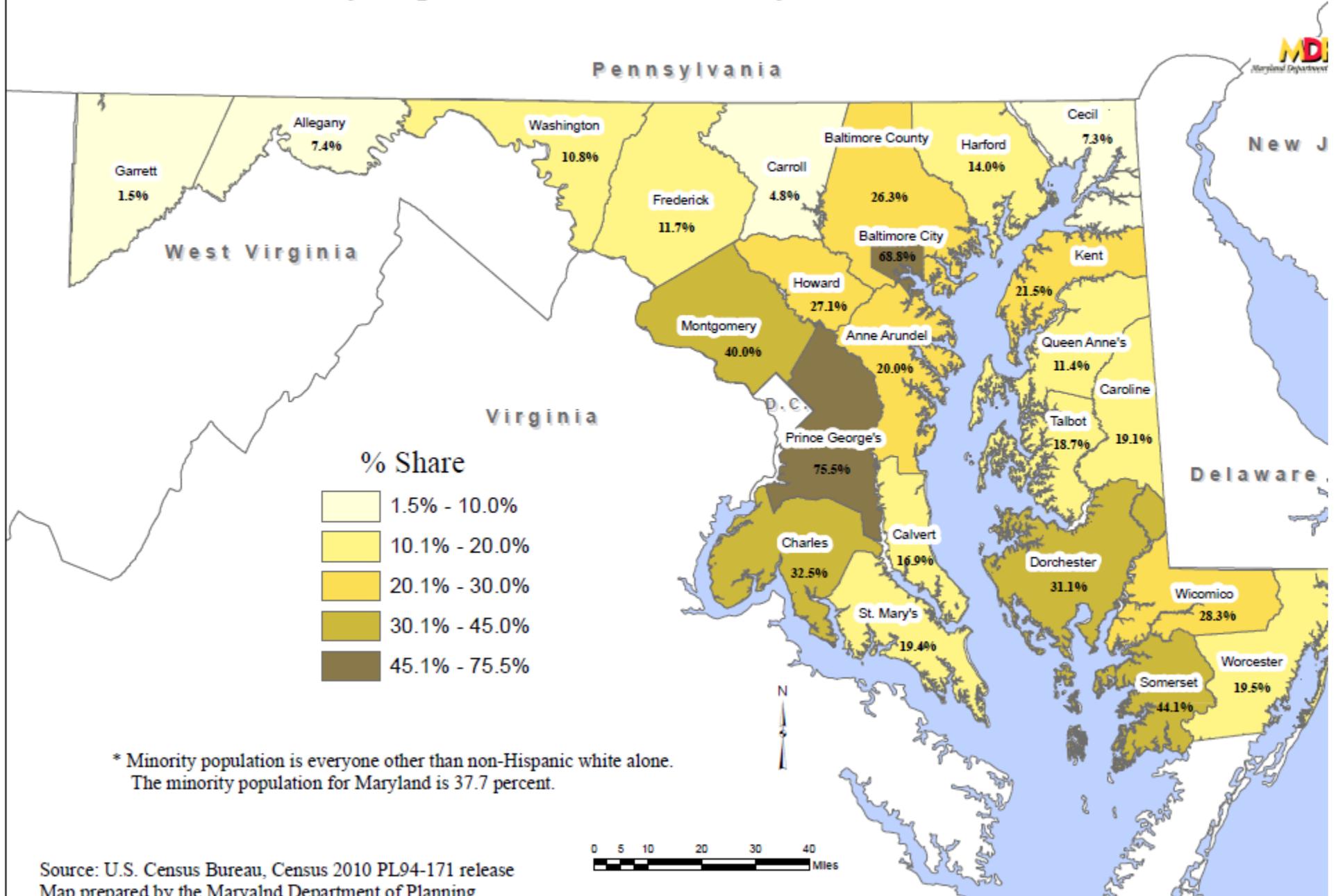
2012 MINORITY POPULATION SHARE*



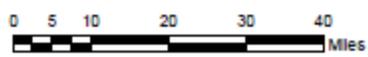
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* Minority is everyone other than non-Hispanic white alone

Minority Population Share for Maryland's Jurisdictions - 2000*

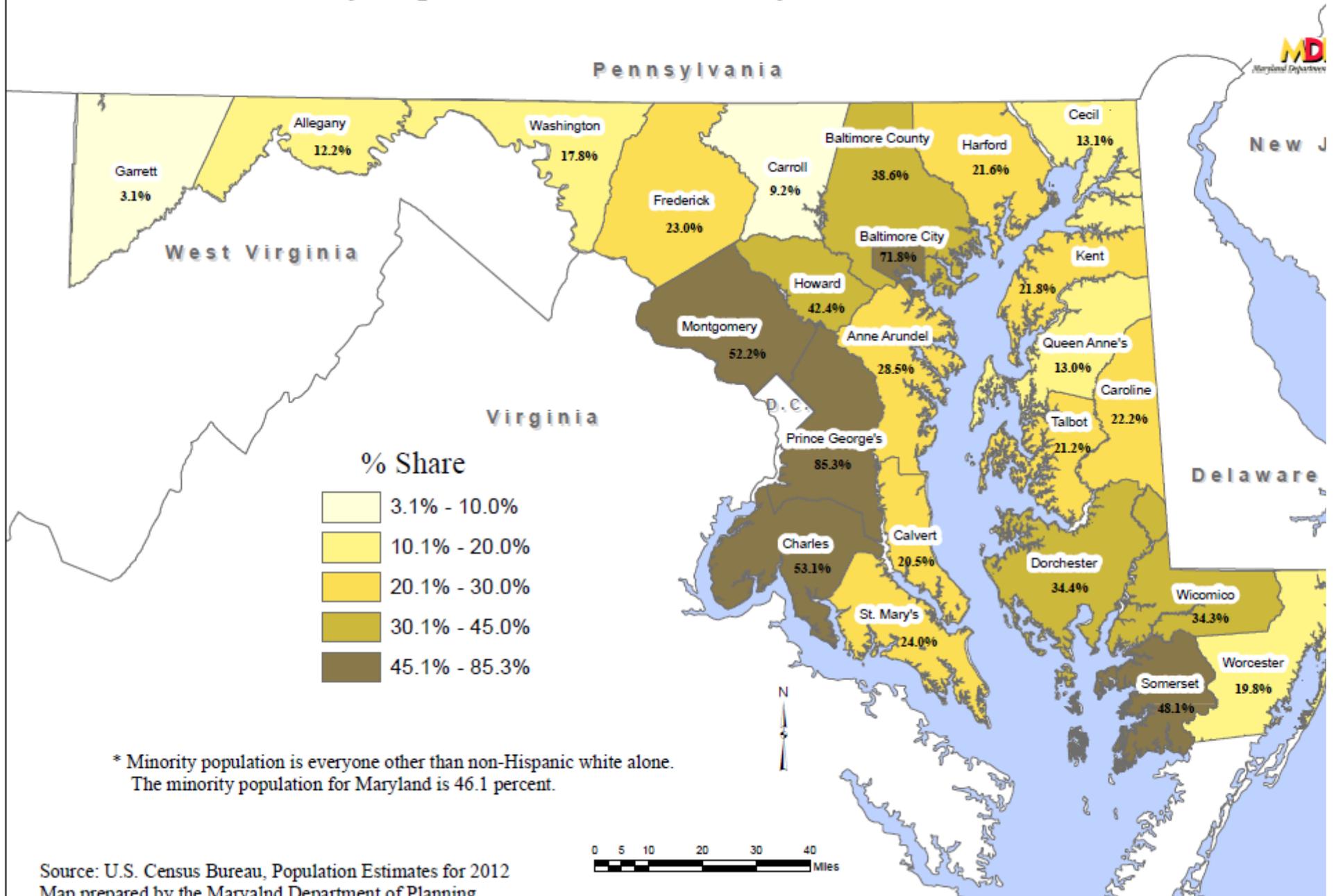


* Minority population is everyone other than non-Hispanic white alone.
The minority population for Maryland is 37.7 percent.

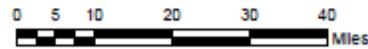


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 PL94-171 release
Map prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning.

Minority Population Share for Maryland's Jurisdictions - 2012*

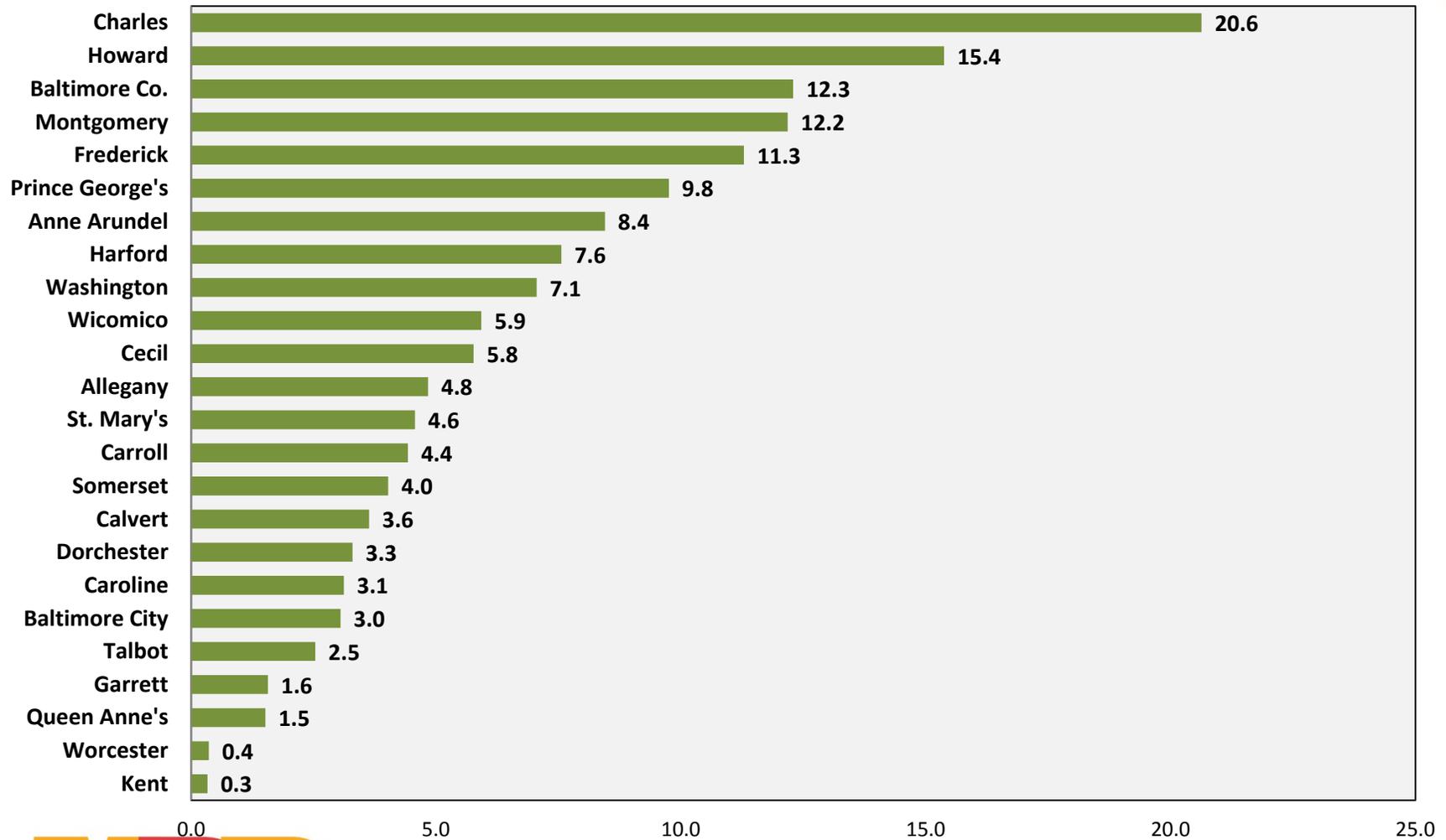


* Minority population is everyone other than non-Hispanic white alone.
The minority population for Maryland is 46.1 percent.



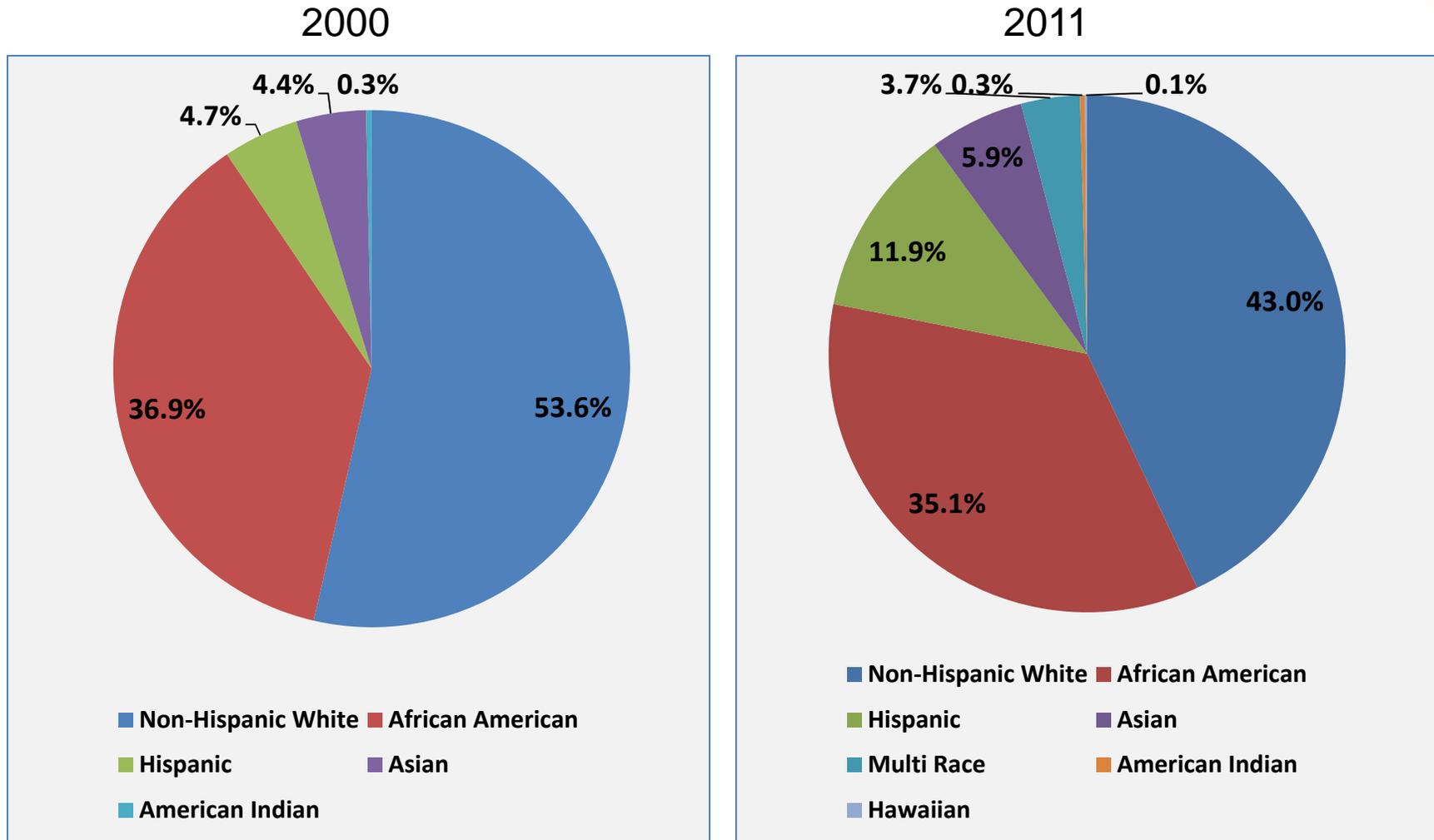
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates for 2012
Map prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning

PERCENTAGE POINT INCREASE IN MINORITY SHARE, 2000 TO 2012



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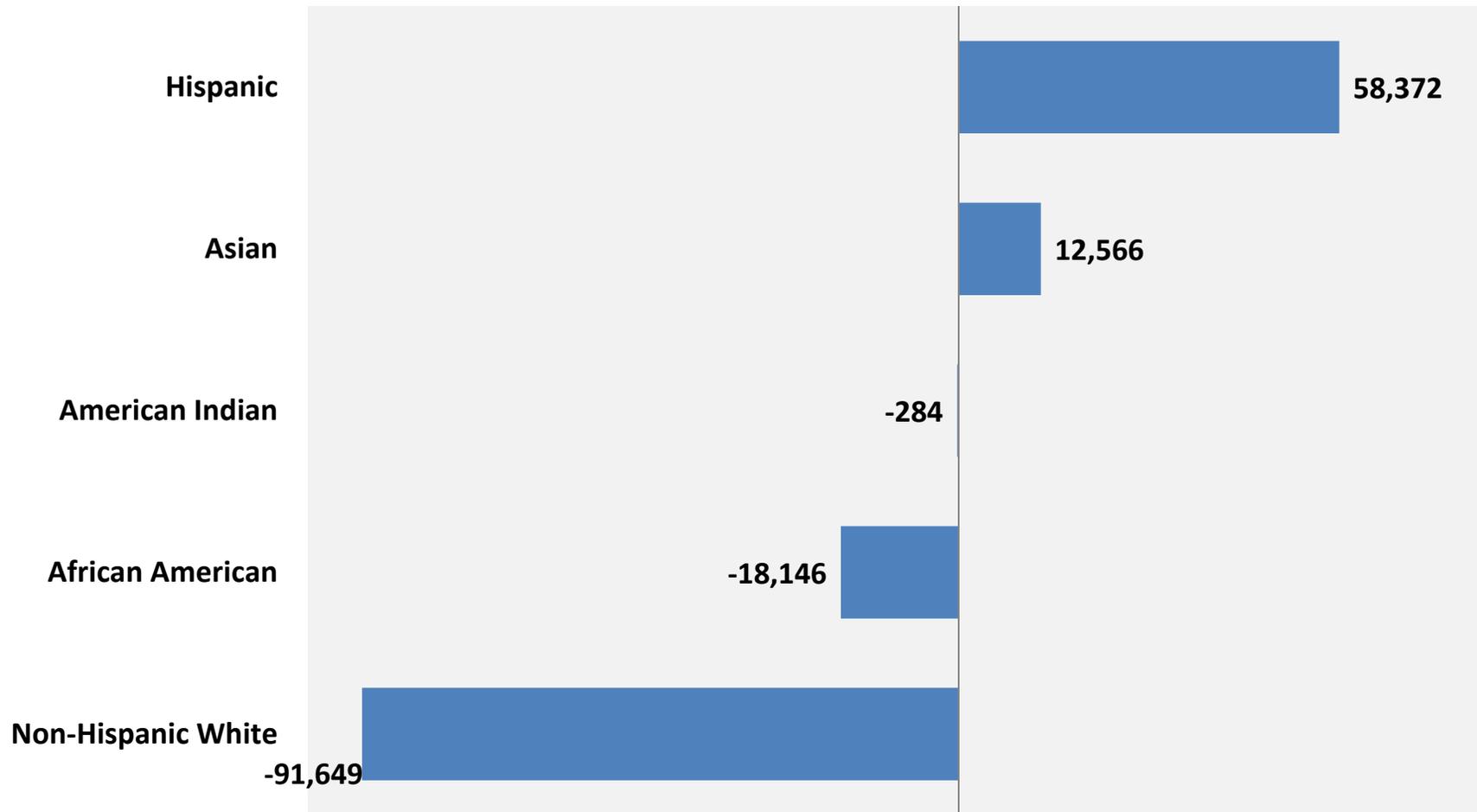
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOL K-12 ENROLLMENT BY RACE & HISPANIC ORIGIN *



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*Additional race categories available in 2011 that were not available in 2000
 Source: Maryland State Department of Education

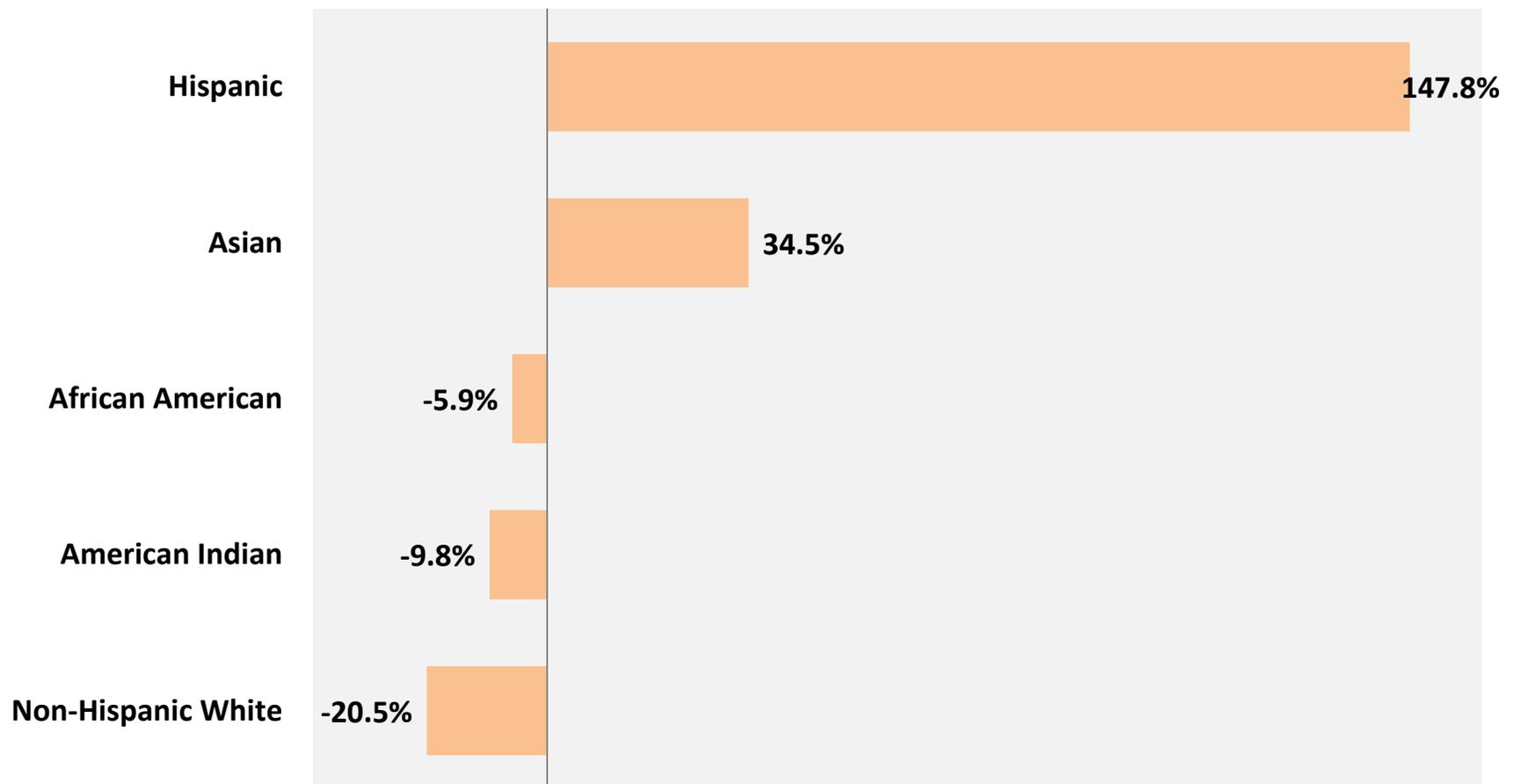
CHANGE IN K-12 PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN MARYLAND BY RACE & HISPANIC ORIGIN, 2000 TO 2011 *



* For common race categories in 2000 and 2011

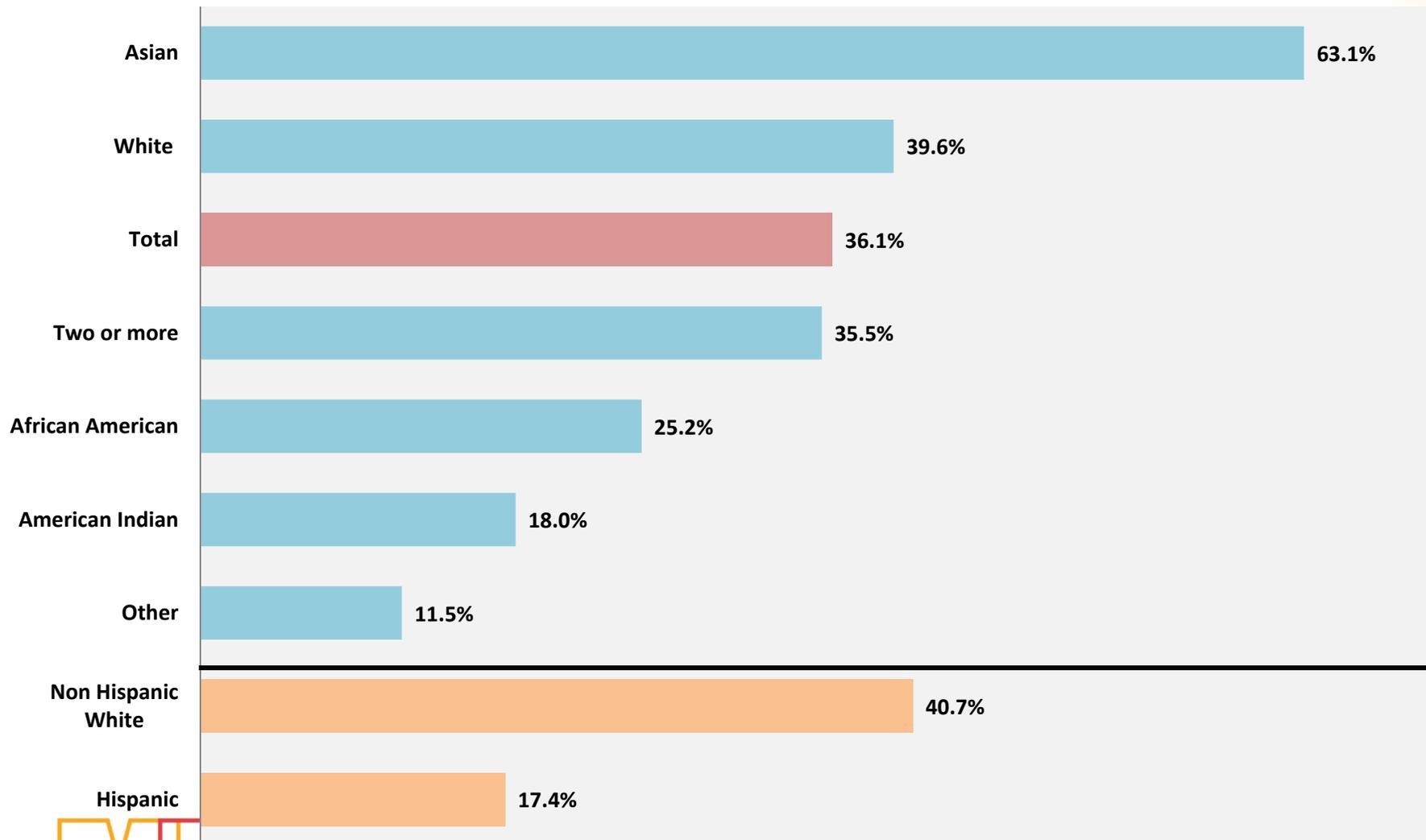
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PERCENT CHANGE IN K-12 PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN MARYLAND BY RACE & HISPANIC ORIGIN, 2000 TO 2011 *



* For common race categories in 2000 and 2011

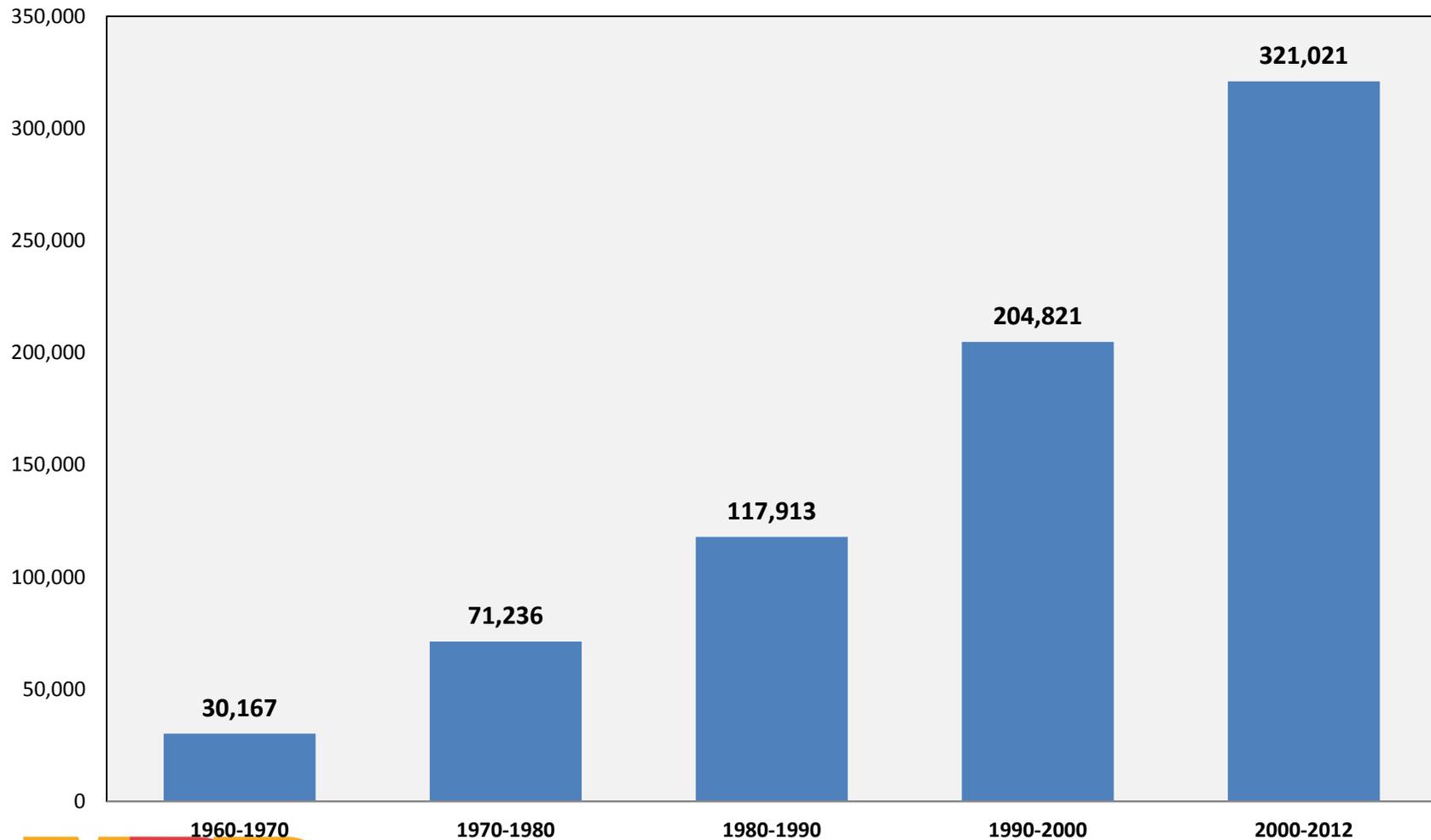
PERCENT OF ADULTS AGES 25 + WITH A BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR HIGHER FOR MARYLAND IN 2010



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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey
Prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, November 2011

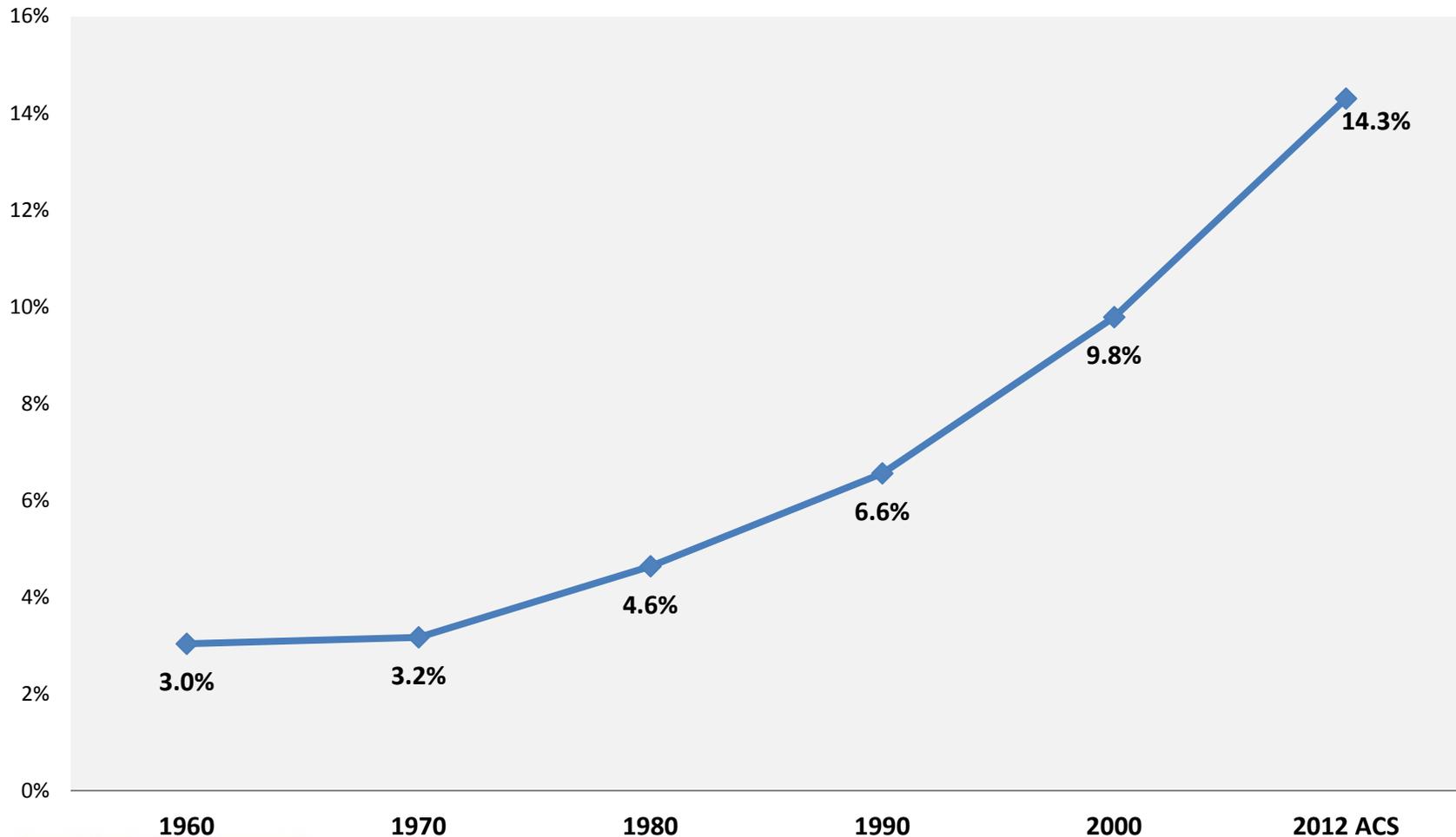
CHANGE IN FOREIGN BORN IN MARYLAND



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Source: Decennial Census, 1960 – 2000 and American Community Survey (2012)

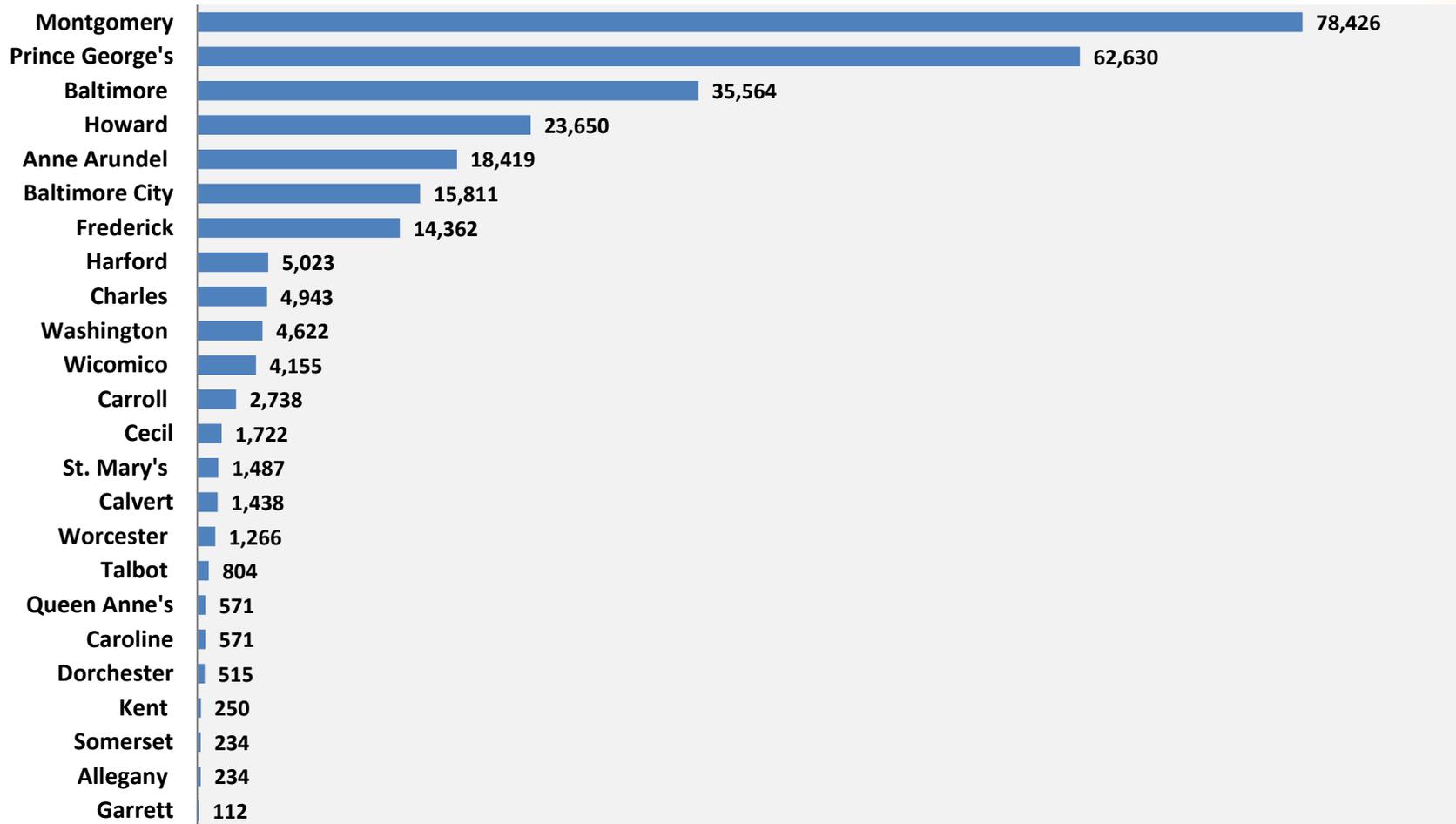
FOREIGN BORN AS A PERCENT OF THE MARYLAND'S TOTAL POPULATION



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Source: Decennial Census, 1960 – 2000 and American Community Survey (2012)

CHANGE IN FOREIGN BORN - 2000 TO 2011*

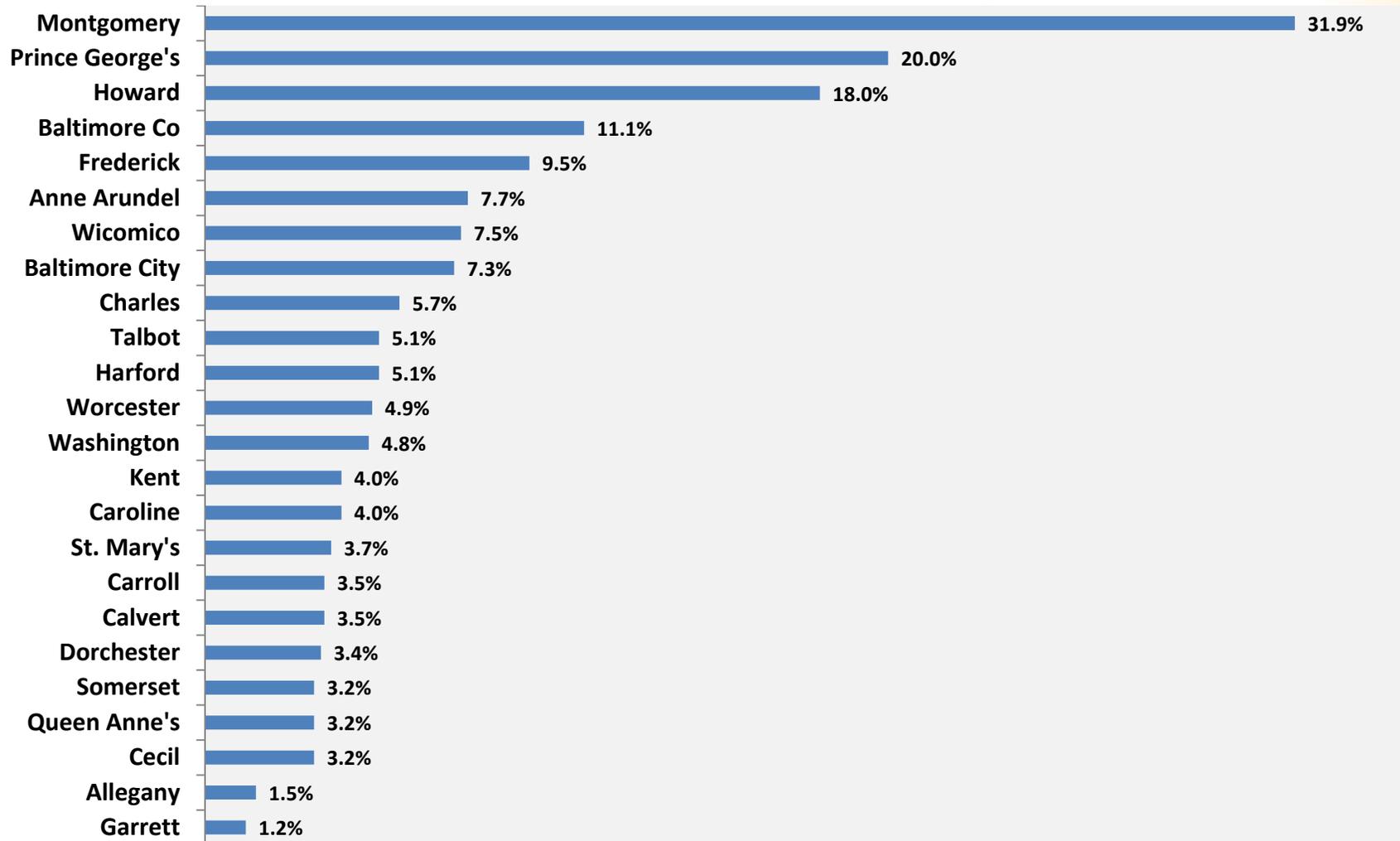


* 2011 is actually the average over the 2009 to 2011 period from the American Community Survey



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PERCENT FOREIGN BORN, 2011*

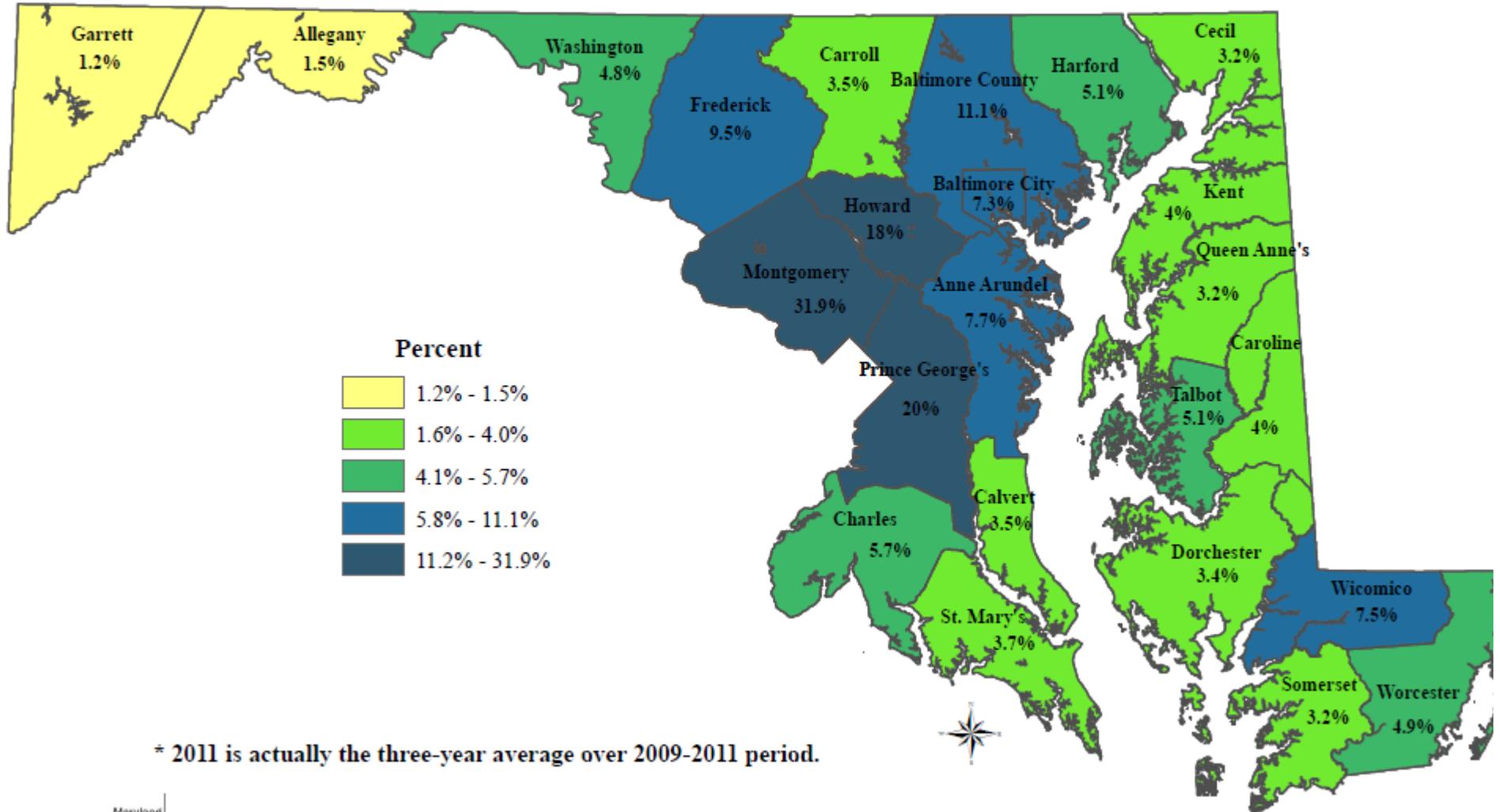


* 2011 is actually the average over the 2009-2011 period from the American Community Survey



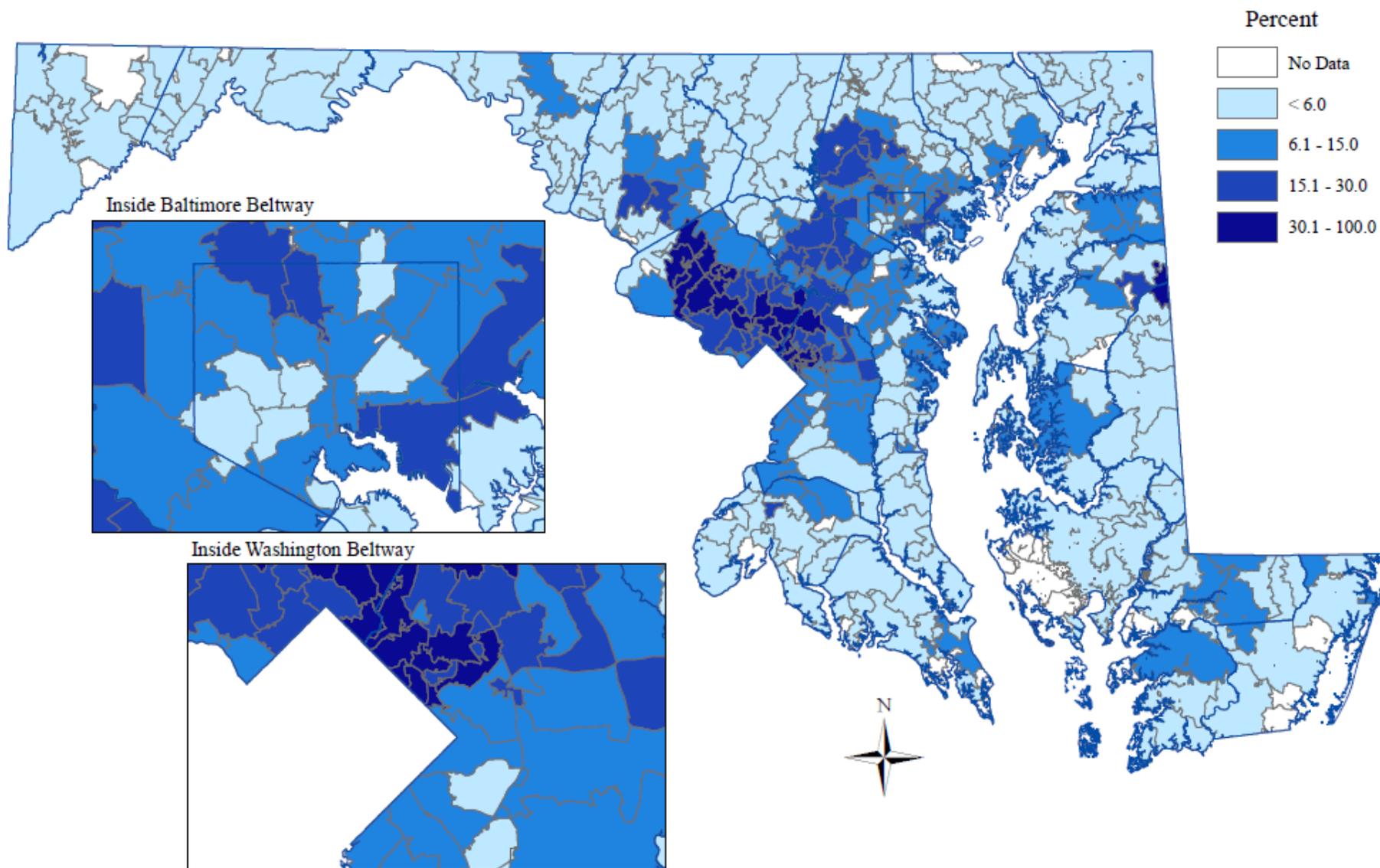
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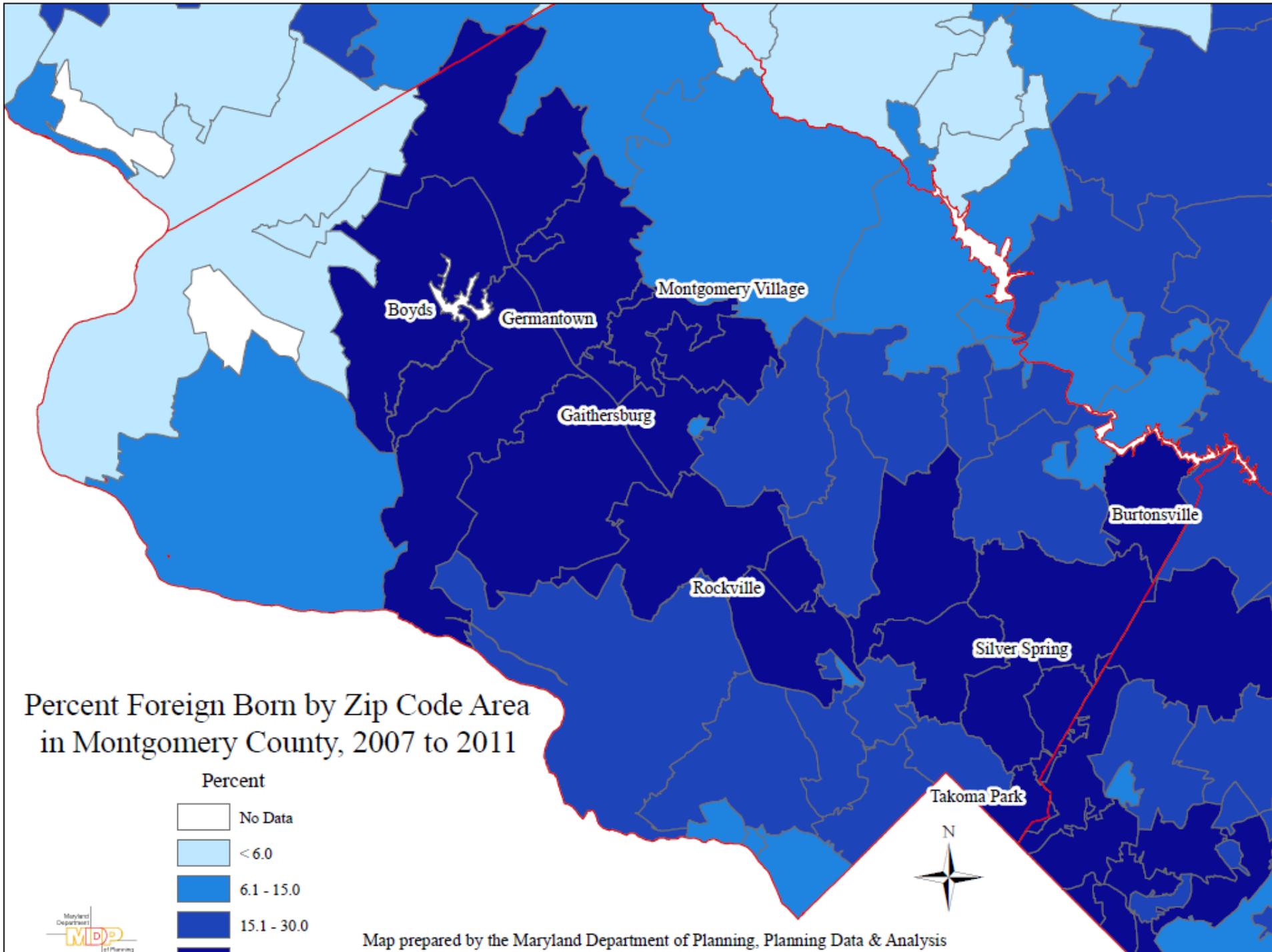
The Percent of Foreign Born for Maryland's Jurisdictions *

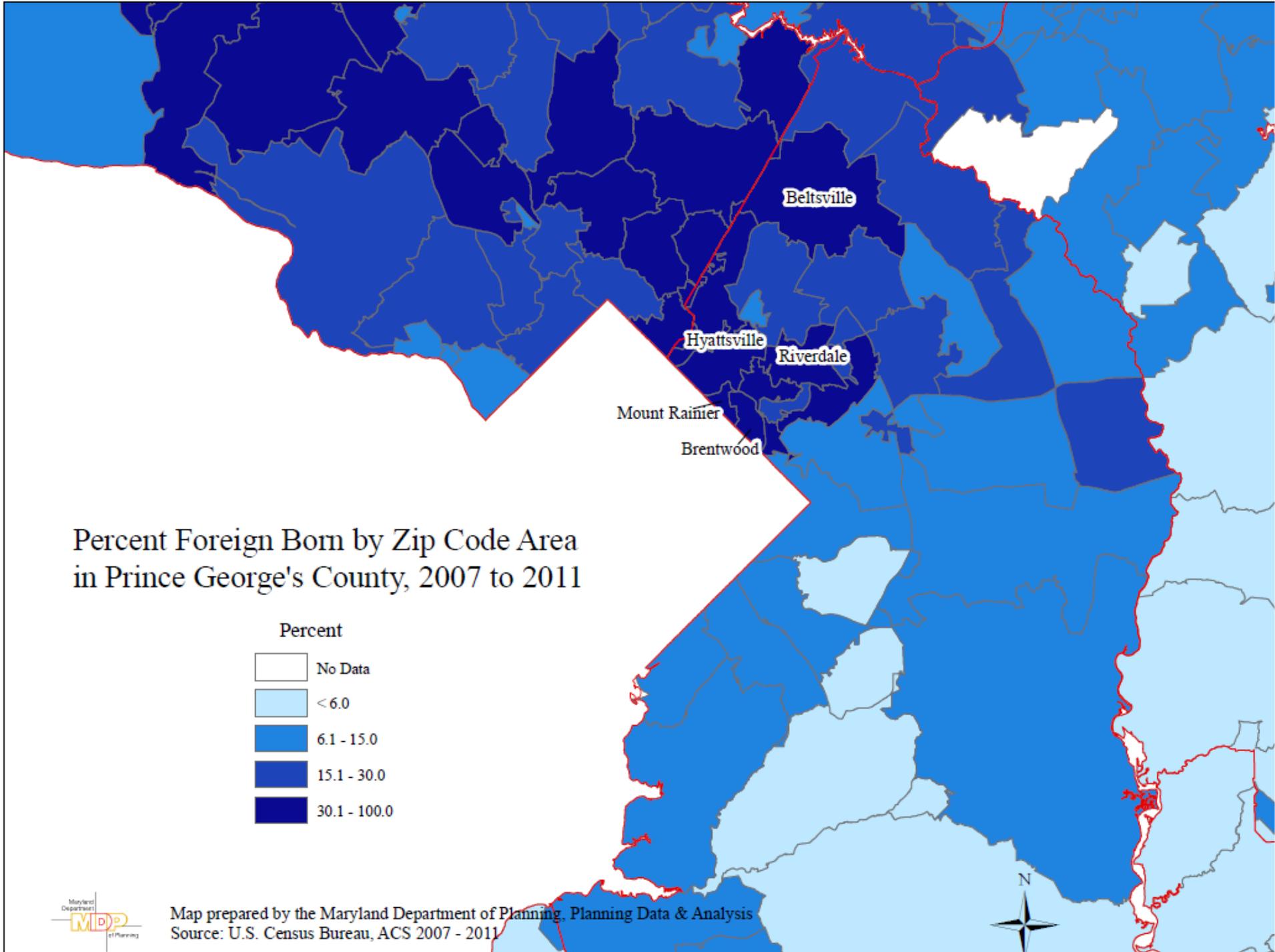


* 2011 is actually the three-year average over 2009-2011 period.

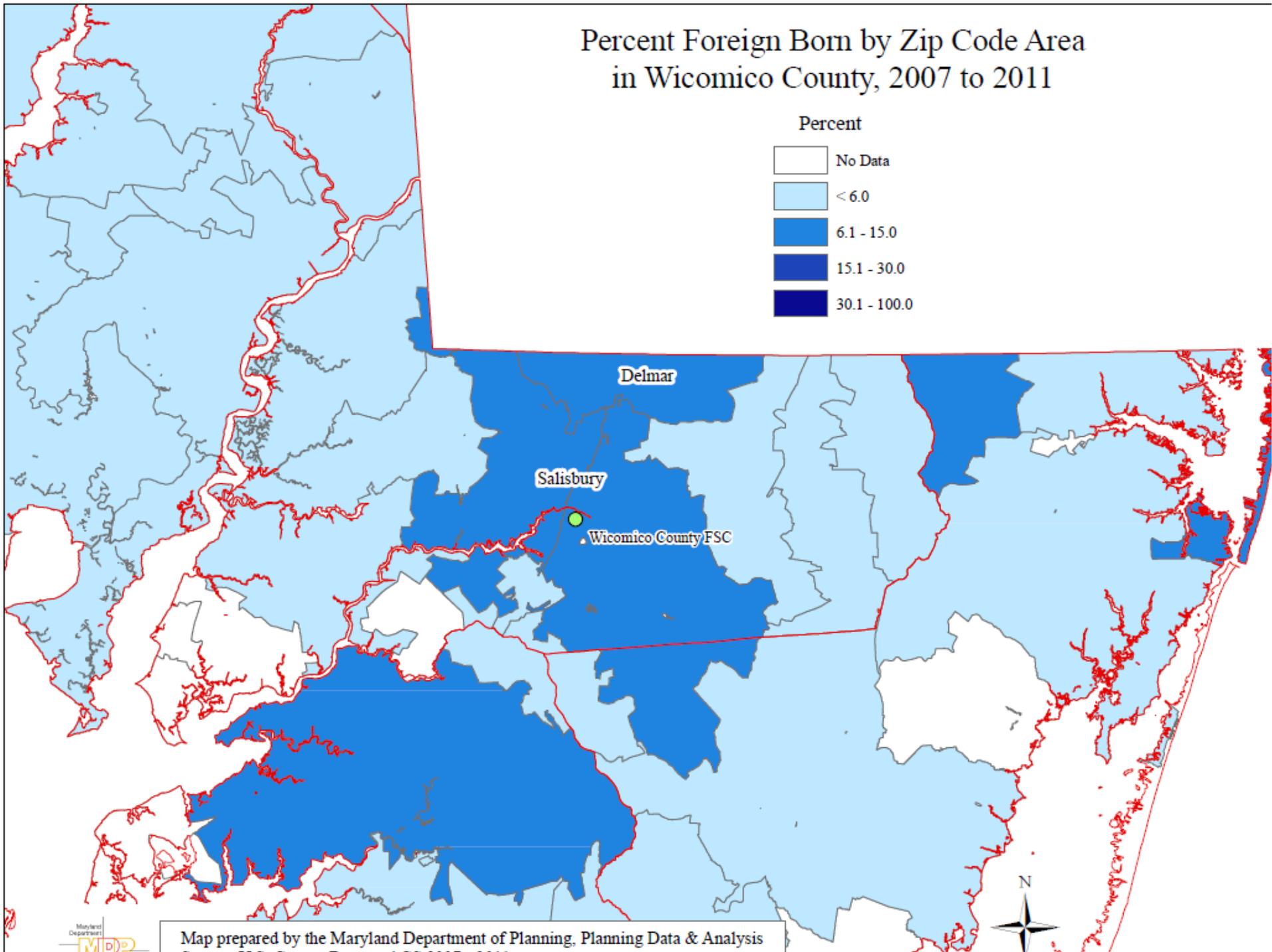
Percent Foreign Born by Zip Code Area in Maryland, 2007 to 2011







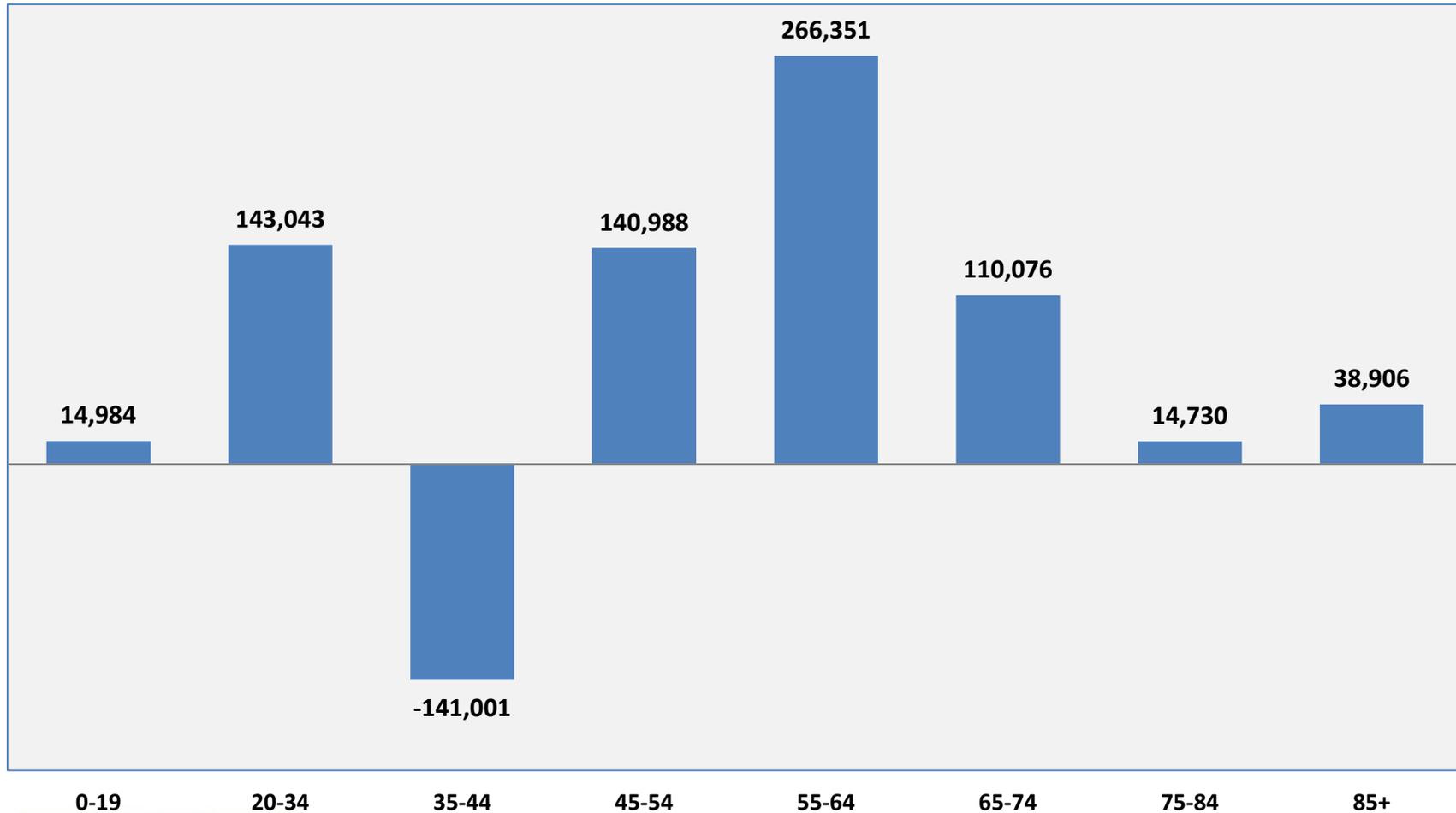
Percent Foreign Born by Zip Code Area in Wicomico County, 2007 to 2011



Map prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, Planning Data & Analysis



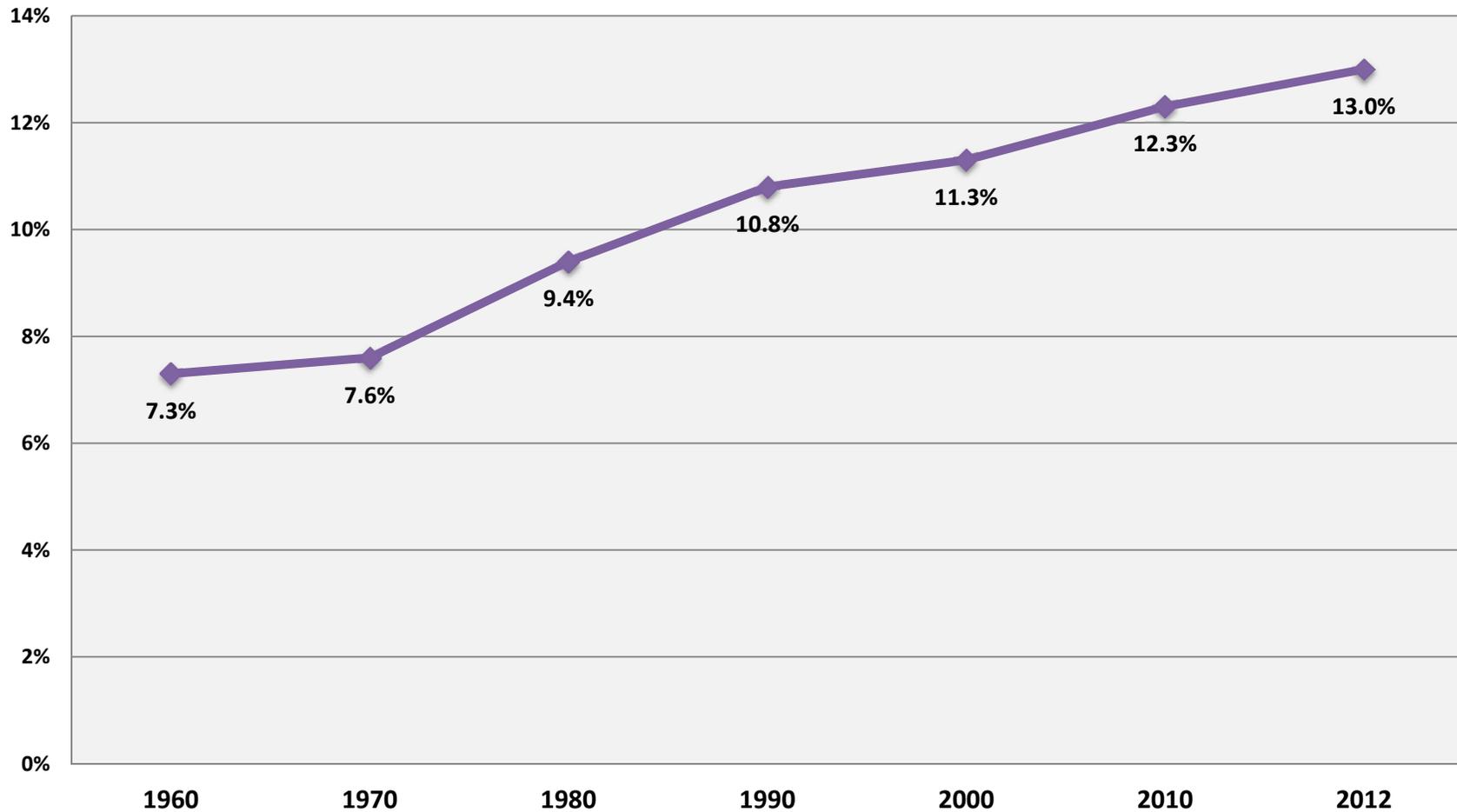
CHANGE IN POPULATION BY AGE FOR MARYLAND, 2000 TO 2012



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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census and 2012 population estimates

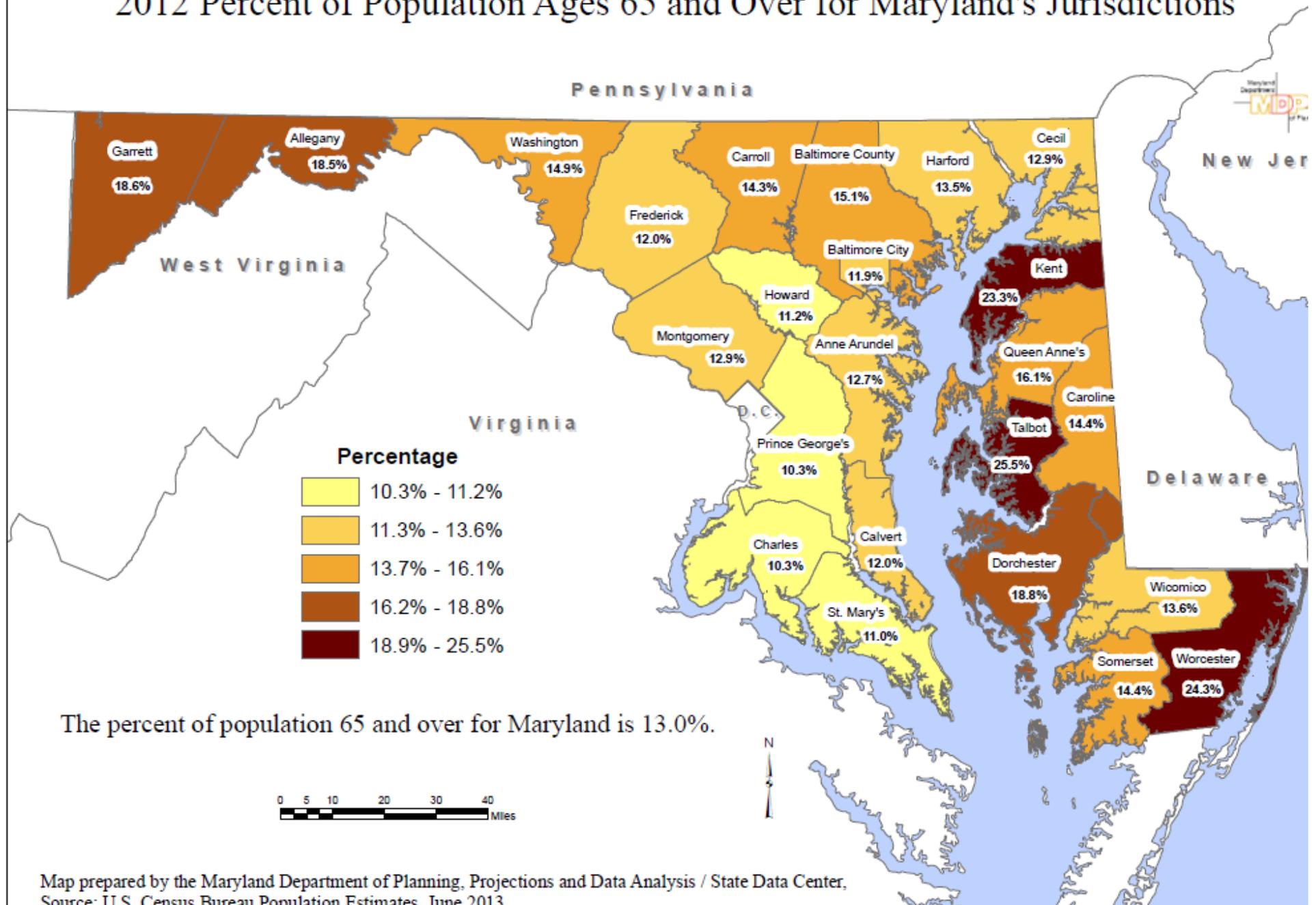
PERCENT OF MARYLAND'S POPULATION AGES 65 AND OVER



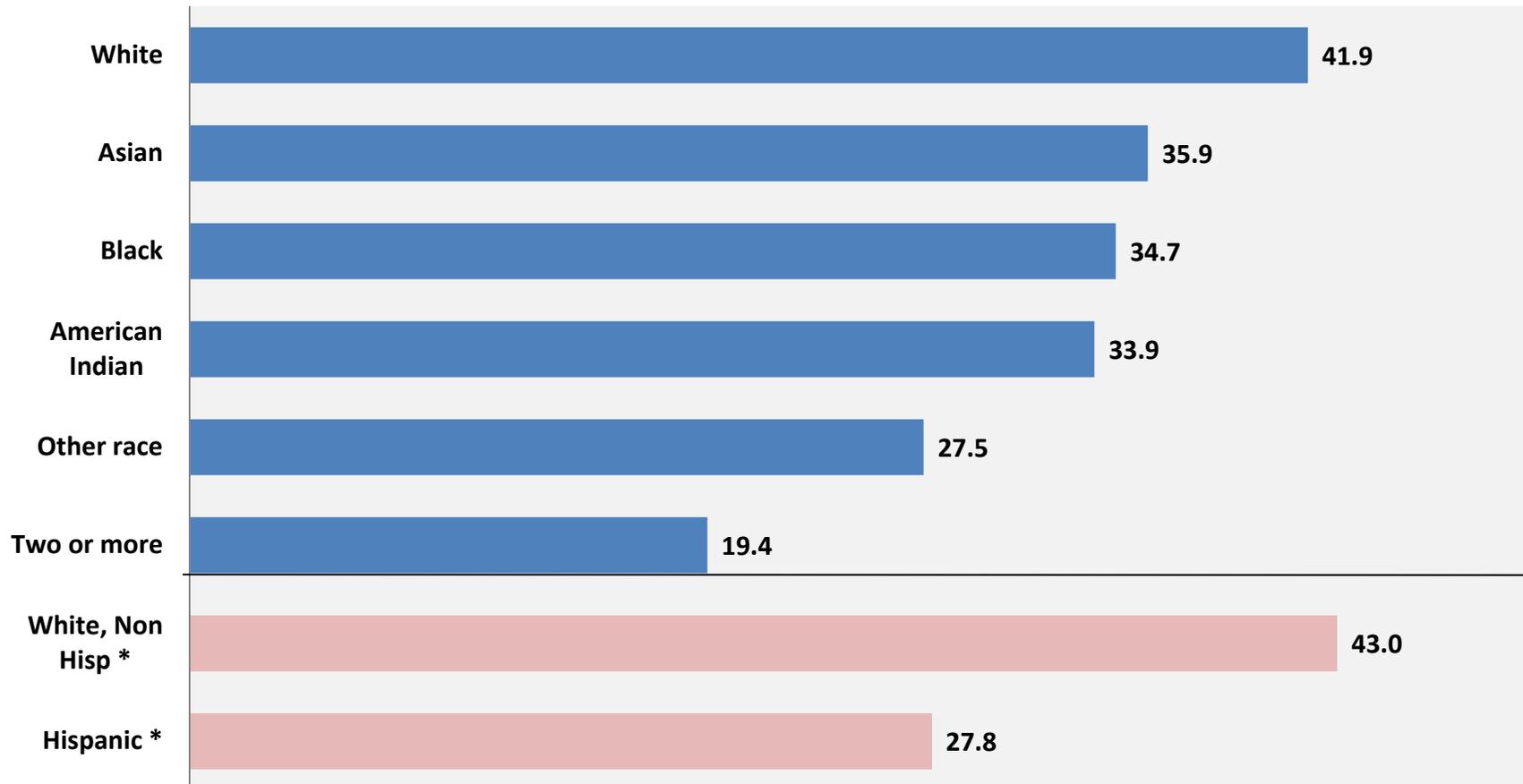
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Source: U.S. Census, decennial Census to 2010 and census estimates for 2012

2012 Percent of Population Ages 65 and Over for Maryland's Jurisdictions



MEDIAN AGE IN MARYLAND BY RACE & HISPANIC ORIGIN - 2010

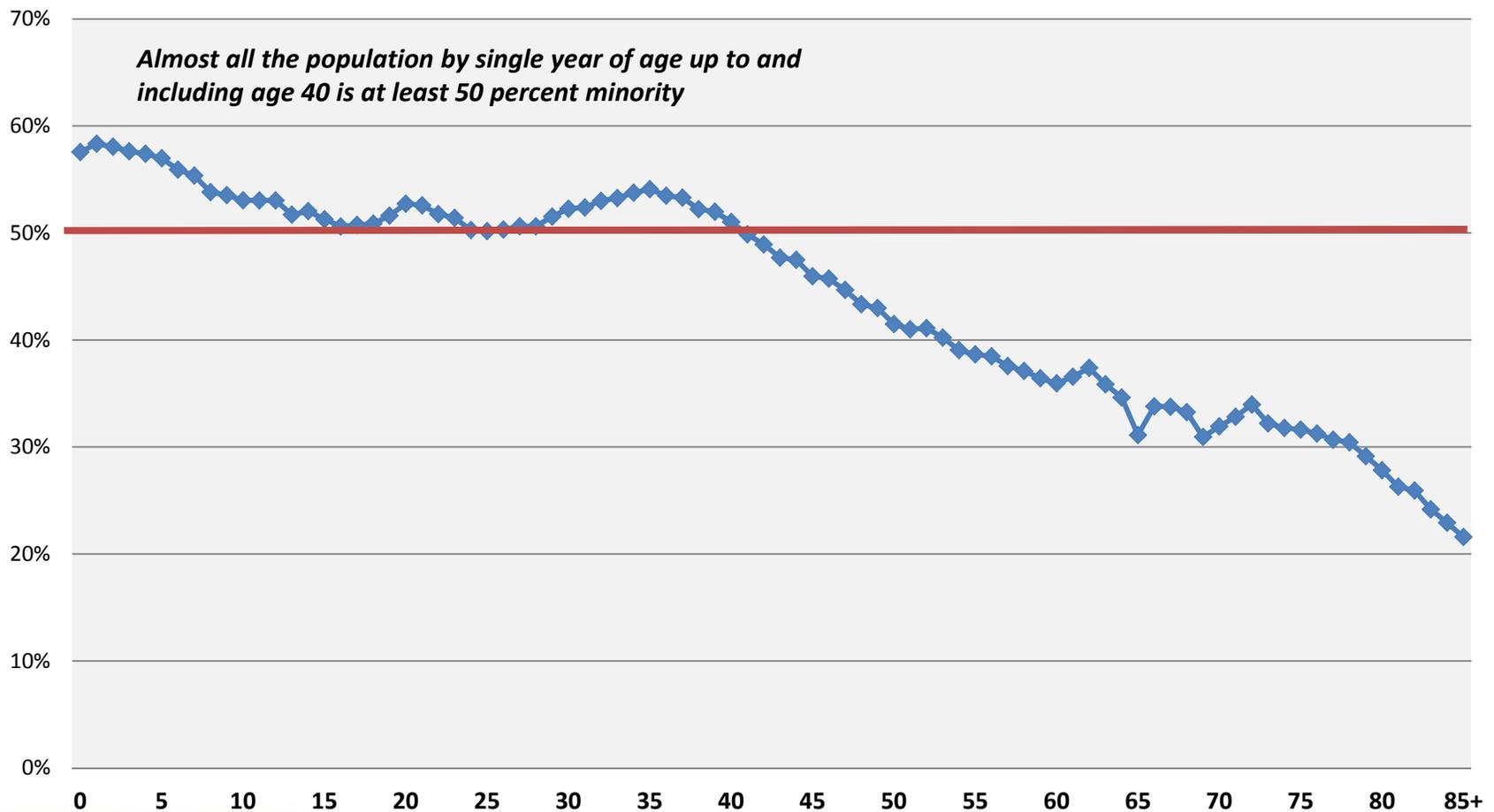


* "Hispanic" is an ethnic and not a race category. Hispanics can be of any race and are included in the race categories above.



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PERCENT OF MARYLAND'S POPULATION BY SINGLE-YEAR OF AGE WHICH IS MINORITY, JULY 1, 2012 *



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* Minority is everyone other than non-Hispanic white alone

SUMMARY

- All of Maryland's population growth since 2000 has been due to growth in the minority population
- Maryland is one of the most diverse states in the U.S. and is moving to being majority-minority
- Minority population growth has been strong throughout most of Maryland, particularly in the outer suburban counties



SUMMARY

- A major reason for the growth of the minority population in Maryland has been an increasing foreign born population
- As Maryland becomes more diverse it also is becoming older, as evidenced by the increasing share of the elderly.
- Minority populations tend to be younger, however, with a majority-minority status for those under 40.

IMPLICATIONS

- **Increasing diversity:** Given the age structure of minorities and non-Hispanic whites, growth in K-12 as well as the labor force in the coming decades will be dominated by minorities
- There will be a need to ensure that educational and job opportunities are accessible to all if Maryland is to effectively compete in the world economy

